

Jean-Christophe Liebeskind

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Attorney-at-Law, Geneva, Solicitor, England & Wales, LL.M. (LSE),
DipICArb, FCIArb

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Foreword

This book focuses on the foundations of Chinese business law applying to foreign investors in and foreign parties trading with China. It mainly comments, to that extent, foreign investment law, relevant parts of the Chinese Civil Code, including the general principles of civil law and of the law of obligations, contract law and the law of liability, both contractual and for illicit acts, as well as the Labor Contract Law, which is the only major nominate contract not included in the Code; the Company Law governing the limited liability enterprise and the shareholding company; the Law on the Partnership Enterprise; the law governing foreign representative offices; and the regime applying the former joint-ventures, now abolished; it also briefly addresses variable interests entities.

The Foreign Investment Law (FIL) was promulgated in 2019 and has been effective since 2020. It was followed by the Chinese Civil Code, promulgated in 2020 and effective since 2021, and the Company Law (2023 Revision), revised in 2023 and effective since 2024. Together, these three laws form the core of the reform of Chinese business law for both domestic investors and, as far as the FIL is concerned, foreign investors. While Chinese law is a continuous process, it can be said that the aforementioned promulgation sequence achieves, by conforming with the latest global standards, the major overhaul of Chinese law undertaken since the Opening from 1978 and its acceleration as of China's accession to the World Trade Organization in 2001.

The full effects of the reform only apply since as recently as one year ago, i.e., as of 1 January 2025, with the end of the transitional period granted to foreign-invested enterprises under the Foreign Investment Law to transform into one the domestic forms of enterprise, thus achieving the level playing field between foreign and domestic investors aimed at by the Chinese legislator. Some commentaries anticipated such reform, this book purports at commenting on its implementation.

While related secondary legislation is mentioned as appropriate, it is not detailed in this book, whose scope it would exceed. Moreover, a large part of it, such as intellectual property law, competition law, tender law, consumer protection law, etc. is anterior to those reforms and has already been abundantly commented.

Owing to the author's education and qualifications, this book adopts a comparative approach with Swiss law, although not systematically, but rather opportunistically, whenever the issue at stake appears relevant enough within its scope. It does not mean in any way that this book is exclusively intended to Swiss lawyers: indeed, the concepts used in Swiss law are comparable in most

respect to other civil (as opposed to common-) law systems, namely, of other continental European jurisdictions, while the terminology in English, French and German will no doubt prove useful to most continental European lawyers. Even though many of such concepts may differ from common law, Anglo-Saxon lawyers will nevertheless be comforted by the great care paid to clarifying the Chinese legal terminology in English, and to point at differences between civil law systems, to which Chinese law pertains in the first place, and common law. Likewise, Chinese lawyers may, conversely, find it useful to be able to explain concepts of Chinese law in English, French and German language to their western counterparts.

Terminology is not the least challenging issue posed by Chinese law, not to say, arguably, one of the main ones. Chinese is not only exceedingly difficult to read for foreign lawyers; printed translations are more often than not crippled with errors, many of which are material, while online automatic translation, however convenient, hardly achieves better results. This issue is worsened by the multiple equivalent expressions available in foreign languages, including conceptual variations between civil and common law. Sources of confusion, which can potentially lead to dire consequences, are endless. The author took great care to dispel potential misunderstandings by equating them with comparable notions in English, French and German and discussing translation issues, as well as by providing the names in Chinese of all laws, etc. and of selected legal institutions mentioned in this book, for the sake of accuracy. All Chinese expressions are followed by their pinyin transliteration, enabling foreign readers who are not proficient in Chinese to communicate with their Chinese counterparts.

A table of abbreviations or acronyms, of Chinese locutions sorted in English and in pinyin, of Latin locutions, of Chinese and Swiss laws, of treaties and other legal or regulatory basis mentioned in this book, as well as a selected bibliography in Chinese, Swiss and international law, are available on the beginning; an index in English is available at the end.

The laws, etc. referred to in this book have been considered as per their status on 31 December 2025, although some notable additions posterior to that date may have been mentioned.

This book will inevitably contain mistakes. All errors are the author's. Readers are invited to signal them at john.liebeskind@jcliebeskind.com.

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About the Author

Jean-Christophe Liebeskind (A.K.A. John Liebeskind and Li Jian 李剑), LL.M. (LSE), avocat (barreau de Genève), Solicitor, England & Wales (non-practicing), DipICarb (CI Arb), FCI Arb, is a Swiss lawyer. He qualified both as Swiss attorney-at-law in Geneva and as English Solicitor in London, holds a Master of Laws from the London School of Economics, and earned a diploma of international commercial arbitration, and fellowship, from the Chartered Institute of Arbitrators. John practices Switzerland since 1988 and in China since 2003. He gained additional expertise in foreign investment while chairing SwissCham, the Swiss Chamber of Commerce in China. He practices in China with Global Law Office 环球律师事务所 *hánqiú lǚshī shìwùsuǒ*, a Chinese law firm, since 2008, and in Switzerland with Swisslegal Rouiller & Partners. Before coming to China, John worked with Lalive & Partners in Geneva, a law firm dedicated to international arbitration. John advises foreign and Chinese clients in international commercial matters, in particular foreign investment in and trade with China, both for transactions and dispute resolution. He can be reached at liebeskind@swisslegal.ch and his blog consulted at www.jcliebeskind.com.

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